

HART-TEETER

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Interviews: 1501 U.S.
respondents
1501 Germany respondents
1505 Japan respondents
Dates: U.S. March 8-11, 1995
Germany March 3-12, 1995
Japan March 10-15, 1995

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> |
|-------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | <u>Y</u> | |
| Men | 47 | 47 | 50 |
| Women | 53 | 53 | 50 |

FINAL--ALL

Study #4300
WSJ--Japan/Germany/U.S. Survey
March 1995

| | | | | |
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| [6] | [9] | [10] | [14] | [15] |
| [7] | | [11] | | [16] |
| [8] | | [12] | |] |
| | | [13] | | |

1. Now I'm going to read you a list of items. For each item, please tell me how satisfied you are in this area -- very satisfied, fairly satisfied, just somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied. First, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, just somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied with **(READ ITEM)?**
(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

| | <u>Very</u> <u>Satisfie</u> <u>d</u> | <u>Fairly</u> <u>Satisfie</u> <u>d</u> | <u>Just</u> <u>Somewhat</u> <u>Satisfied</u> | <u>Not</u> <u>Satisfied</u> | <u>Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | |
|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Your job security | | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 33 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 20 | [17] |
| Germany..... | 24 | 22 | 9 | 15 | 30 | |
| Japan..... | 6 | 9 | 42 | 29 | 14 | |
| Your income keeping up with the cost of living | | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 15 | 27 | 23 | 33 | 2 | [18] |
| Germany..... | 8 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 4 | |
| Japan..... | 4 | 9 | 55 | 27 | 5 | |
| Your ability to retire financially secure | | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 17 | 21 | 23 | 35 | 4 | [19] |
| Germany..... | 17 | 37 | 22 | 18 | 6 | |
| Japan..... | 4 | 6 | 36 | 39 | 15 | |
| The cost of housing | | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 22 | 27 | 20 | 26 | 5 | [20] |
| Germany..... | 20 | 37 | 20 | 19 | 4 | |
| Japan..... | 10 | 10 | 32 | 27 | 21 | |
| The cost and coverage of your health care | | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 29 | 21 | 18 | 29 | 3 | [21] |
| Germany..... | 12 | 43 | 25 | 16 | 4 | |
| Japan..... | 6 | 9 | 45 | 33 | 7 | |

2. Which of the following do you think is the biggest economic problem facing the country at the present time?

(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Unemployment..... | 19 | 63 | 9 | [22] |
| Inflation..... | 6 | 2 | 10 | |
| National debt..... | 28 | 11 | 23 | |
| International trade..... | 6 | 1 | 9 | |
| Government regulation..... | 11 | 3 | 16 | |
| Taxes..... | 19 | 12 | 28 | |
| All equal (VOL)..... | 7 | 6 | 1 | |
| None of these (VOL)..... | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 1 | 2 | |

3. Now, I am going to mention some problems people feel are confronting our country. I would like you to rate how serious you consider each problem to be, using a scale from one to ten. If you consider the problem to be very serious, pick a higher number such as "8," "9," or "10"; if you consider it less serious, pick a number such as "1," "2," or "3"; and if it is somewhere in between, pick a number in the middle. You may use any number between one and ten. **(READ EACH ITEM AND ASK FOR RATING. MAKE SURE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS SCALE. IF RESPONDENT SAYS TEN RECORD A "0". IF RESPONDENT CANNOT RATE A PARTICULAR ITEM, RECORD "X." ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | Very Serious (8-10) | (5-7) | Less Serious (1-4) | Not Sure | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Immigration | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 42 | 36 | 21 | 1 | [23] |
| Germany..... | 33 | 35 | 27 | 5 | |
| Japan..... | 20 | 49 | 29 | 2 | |
| (ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY) | | | | | |
| Fewer benefits from government assistance programs | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 32 | 37 | 28 | 3 | [24] |
| Germany..... | 45 | 36 | 14 | 5 | |
| Crime and violence | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 84 | 12 | 4 | - | [25] |
| Germany..... | 72 | 20 | 7 | 1 | |
| Japan..... | 43 | 41 | 15 | 1 | |
| The quality of education | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 52 | 37 | 10 | 1 | [26] |
| Germany..... | 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | |
| Japan..... | 34 | 50 | 14 | 2 | |
| Family breakdown | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 59 | 31 | 8 | 2 | [27] |
| Germany..... | 41 | 38 | 16 | 5 | |
| Japan..... | 22 | 51 | 26 | 1 | |
| Damage to the environment | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 46 | 40 | 13 | 1 | [28] |
| Germany..... | 73 | 21 | 5 | 1 | |
| Japan..... | 58 | 34 | 7 | 1 | |
| Housing problems | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 29 | 48 | 20 | 3 | [29] |
| Germany..... | 52 | 33 | 13 | 2 | |

- Japan..... 34 49 16 1
- 4a. I would like you to rate the condition of the national economy today on a five-point scale, on which a "5" means the economy is in very good condition and a "1" means it is in very poor condition. Using any number from one to five, how would you rate the economy today?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | <u>Y</u> | | |
| Very good, 5..... | 4 | 2 | 3 | [30] |
| 4..... | 15 | 20 | 12 | 1 |
| 3..... | 45 | 52 | 34 | |
| 2..... | 23 | 18 | 33 | |
| Very poor, 1..... | 12 | 6 | 16 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | |

- 4b. And using the same scale of one to five, how would you rate the economic and financial conditions for you and your family today?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | <u>Y</u> | | |
| Very good, 5..... | 9 | 6 | 5 | [31] |
| 4..... | 28 | 29 | 17 | |
| 3..... | 43 | 42 | 57 | |
| 2..... | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| Very poor, 1..... | 6 | 7 | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | - | 1 | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 5a. Do you think that your generation is enjoying a higher standard of living than your parent's generation?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>U.S.</u> <u>12/94</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Yes, think my generation is enjoying a higher standard of living... | 64 | 87 | 73 | [32] |
| No, do not think my generation is enjoying a higher standard of living..... | 34 | 10 | 25 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 3 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 5b. Do you expect your children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living than your generation?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Yes, expect children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living..... | 42 | 43 | [33] |
| No, do not expect children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living..... | 51 | 42 | 1 |
| Not sure..... | 7 | 15 | |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| -- | | | |
| <u>12/94</u> | <u>9/94</u> | <u>7/94</u> | <u>5/90</u> |
| 48 | 49 | 45 | * |
| 46 | 45 | 50 | 60 |
| 6 | 6 | 5 | 37 |
| | | | 3 |

*

|

6. For each item I read, please tell me if you think this will or will not happen in the next twenty years. First, do you think **(READ ITEM)** will happen in the next twenty years? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Will</u> <u>Happen</u> <u>n</u> | <u>Will</u> <u>Not</u> <u>Happen</u> <u>n</u> | <u>Not</u> <u>Sure</u> | |
|---|--|--|---------------------------|-------------|
| The regular work week will be reduced to thirty hours | | | | |
| U.S..... | 36 | 61 | 3 | [34] |
| Germany..... | 38 | 57 | 5 | |
| Japan..... | 34 | 62 | 4 | |
| A cure for cancer will be found | | | | |
| U.S..... | 58 | 38 | 4 | [35] |
| Germany..... | 66 | 26 | 8 | |
| Japan..... | 71 | 25 | 4 | |
| A non-polluting energy source to replace oil will be developed | | | | |
| U.S..... | 57 | 38 | 5 | [36] |
| Germany..... | 56 | 33 | 11 | |
| Japan..... | 53 | 37 | 10 | |
| (ASK ONLY IN U.S.) | | | | |
| A woman will be elected as president | | | | |
| U.S..... | 54 | 43 | 3 | [37] |
| (ASK ONLY IN JAPAN) | | | | |
| A woman will be elected as prime minister | | | | |
| Japan..... | 51 | 44 | 5 | [38] |
| (ASK ONLY IN GERMANY) | | | | |
| A woman will be elected as chancellor | | | | |
| Germany..... | 62 | 34 | 4 | [39] |
| A cure for AIDS will be discovered | | | | |
| U.S..... | 57 | 38 | 5 | [40] |
| Germany..... | 68 | 22 | 10 | |
| Japan..... | 65 | 27 | 8 | |
| Electric cars will be widely used | | | | |
| U.S..... | 48 | 48 | 4 | [41] |
| Germany..... | 57 | 35 | 8 | |
| Japan..... | 54 | 39 | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

7. Do you feel there should be more restrictions on gun ownership in the United States, fewer restrictions on gun ownership, or that restrictions should be kept the same as they are now? *

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| More restrictions..... | 57 | [42] |
| Fewer restrictions..... | 14 | |
| Stay the same..... | 27 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

8. What type of work do you do?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Professional/manager..... | 23 | 10 | 23 | CONTINUE | [43] |
| White collar worker..... | 19 | 20 | 20 | | |
| Blue collar worker..... | 26 | 18 | 6 | | |
| Farmer..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | | |
| Do not work..... | 31 | 50 | 46 | | |
| Never worked/not sure..... | - | 1 | 2 | | |

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE A JOB IN Q.8.)

9a. Do you get greater personal satisfaction from your job or from activities outside of work?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| From job..... | 30 | 28 | 39 | [44] |
| From activities outside of work..... | 51 | 26 | 40 | |
| Both equal (VOL)..... | 17 | 45 | 19 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 1 | 2 | |

(ASK EVERYONE)

9b. Which is more important to you--fulfilling your obligations and responsibilities to others, or achieving your full potential as an individual?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Fulfilling your obligations and responsibilities to others..... | 57 | 58 | 45 | [45] |
| Achieving your full potential as an individual..... | 34 | 21 | 45 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 21 | 10 | |

10a. Which of the following countries do you think currently has the strongest overall economy?
(READ LIST. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW. RECORD BELOW UNDER Q.10a.)

| | <i>Q.10a.</i> | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
| Japan..... | 37 | 48 | 31 | [46] |
| Germany..... | 15 | 22 | 12 | |
| The United States..... | 37 | 16 | 38 | |
| Russia..... | 1 | - | - | |
| China | 5 | 5 | 16 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | - | 1 | - | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 8 | 3 | |

- 10b. And which country do you think will have the strongest economy ten years from now? **(READ LIST ABOVE. RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q.10b.)**

| | Q.10b. | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
| | | <u>¥</u> | | |
| Japan..... | 26 | 26 | 13 | [47] |
| Germany..... | 12 | 19 | 7 | |
| The United States..... | 43 | 11 | 17 | |
| Russia..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| China..... | 11 | 17 | 55 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | - | 3 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | 23 | 5 | |

- 10c. And among these same countries, which do you think generally makes the best quality products? **(READ LIST AGAIN IF NECESSARY. RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q.10c.)**

| | Q.10c. | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
| | | <u>¥</u> | | |
| Japan..... | 29 | 17 | 78 | [48] |
| Germany..... | 17 | 69 | 14 | |
| The United States..... | 47 | 3 | 3 | |
| Russia..... | - | - | - | |
| China..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 9 | 3 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 10d. And among these same countries, which do you think is the best place to invest money? **(READ LIST AGAIN IF NECESSARY. RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q.10d.)**

| | Q.10d. | | |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
| Japan..... | 14 | 9 | [49] |
| Germany..... | 8 | 25 | |
| The United States..... | 64 | 8 | |
| Russia..... | 2 | 13 | |
| China..... | 5 | 19 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | 1 | 6 | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | 20 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 11a. How would you rate relations today between the United States and Japan--excellent, good, fair, or poor?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Excellent..... | 4 | 1 | [50] |
| Good..... | 36 | 19 | |
| Fair..... | 51 | 49 | |
| Poor..... | 7 | 29 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 11b. When it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, do you see Japan mostly as an ally and partner, or mostly as an adversary and competitor? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Ally And Partner</u> | <u>Adversary And Competitor</u> | <u>Neither/ Both (VOL)</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Economic issues | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 19 | 76 | 2 | 3 | [51] |
| Diplomatic and military issues | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 51 | 39 | 2 | 8 | [52] |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

12a. How would you rate relations today between the United States and Germany--excellent, good, fair, or poor?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Excellent..... | 6 | 6 | [53] |
| Good..... | 51 | 54 | |
| Fair..... | 35 | 36 | |
| Poor..... | 4 | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

12b. And when it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, do you see Germany mostly as an ally and partner, or mostly as an adversary and competitor? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Ally And Partner</u> | <u>Adversary And Competitor</u> | <u>Neither/ Both (VOL)</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Economic issues | | | | | [54] |
| U.S..... | 56 | 34 | 2 | 8 | |
| Diplomatic and military issues | | | | | [55] |
| U.S..... | 63 | 25 | 2 | 10 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY AND JAPAN)

12c. When it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, do you see the United States mostly as an ally and partner, or mostly as an adversary and competitor? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Ally And Partner</u> | <u>Adversary And Competitor</u> | <u>Neither/ Both (VOL)</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Economic issues | | | | | |
| Germany..... | 38 | 45 | 12 | 5 | [56] |
| Japan..... | 40 | 50 | 6 | 4 | |
| Diplomatic and military issues | | | | | |
| Germany..... | 71 | 13 | 10 | 6 | [57] |
| Japan..... | 60 | 23 | 9 | 8 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 13a. In terms of international trade and competition for markets, which of the following do you consider to be our biggest competitor--Japan, Europe, Russia, or China? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Japan..... | 70 | [58] |
| Europe..... | 9 | |
| Russia..... | 2 | |
| China..... | 17 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | - | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

- 13b. In terms of international trade and competition for markets, which of the following do you consider to be our biggest competitor--the United States, Europe, Russia, or China? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| The United States..... | 40 | [59] |
| Europe..... | 13 | |
| Russia..... | 4 | |
| China..... | 35 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)

- 13c. In terms of international trade and competition for markets, which of the following do you consider to be our biggest competitor--the United States, Japan, Russia, or China? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| The United States..... | 10 | [60] |
| Japan..... | 70 | |
| Russia..... | 2 | |
| China..... | 8 | |
| Other (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | |

14. For each of the following, please tell me if you think it has fair or unfair trade policies toward the rest of the world. Does **(READ ITEM)** have fair or unfair trade policies? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | Fair Trade Policies | Unfair Trade Policies | Depends/ Both (VOL) | Not Sure | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| The United States | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 84 | 11 | 1 | 4 | [61] |
| Germany..... | 26 | 33 | 15 | 26 | |
| Japan..... | 29 | 58 | 5 | 8 | |
| Europe | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 60 | 22 | 3 | 15 | [62] |
| Germany..... | 37 | 24 | 15 | 24 | |
| Japan..... | 40 | 31 | 9 | 20 | |
| Japan | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 29 | 62 | 1 | 8 | [63] |
| Germany..... | 22 | 40 | 11 | 27 | |
| Japan..... | 32 | 52 | 8 | 8 | |
| China | | | | | |
| U.S..... | 25 | 59 | 2 | 14 | [64] |
| Germany..... | 12 | 39 | 13 | 36 | |
| Japan..... | 29 | 42 | 9 | 20 | |

- 15a. Which do you think is the best policy for the country--importing more products from other nations, importing fewer products from other nations, or importing about the same number as now?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Importing more products..... | 6 | 14 | 61 | [65] |
| Importing fewer products..... | 62 | 34 | 5 | |
| Importing about the same..... | 28 | 47 | 31 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 5 | 3 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 15b. Which is the more important goal--restricting imports to save jobs, or expanding exports to create jobs?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Restricting imports to save jobs | 23 | 23 | [66] |
| Expanding exports to create jobs..... | 72 | 63 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 14 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 16a. Do you think trade conflicts between the U.S. and Japan will increase, decrease, or stay about the same over the next five years?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Increase..... | 37 | 31 | [67] |
| Decrease..... | 14 | 15 | |
| Stay about the same..... | 46 | 49 | |
| Not sure..... | 3 | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

16b. Which country is more to blame for the U.S. trade deficit with Japan **(ROTATE)**--the United States or Japan?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | <u>U.S.</u> <u>3/94</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| United States..... | 48 | 45 | 35 | [68] |
| Japan..... | 39 | 26 | 49 | |
| Both equally (VOL)..... | 6 | 23 | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | 6 | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

17a. In which economic area does the United States have the most to learn from Japan--labor relations, education, technology, work ethic, or crisis management? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Labor relations..... | 8 | [69] |
| Education..... | 29 | |
| Technology..... | 25 | |
| Work ethic..... | 23 | |
| Crisis management..... | 5 | |
| None/All of the above (VOL)..... | 6 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

17b. In which economic area does Japan have the most to learn from the United States--labor relations, education, technology, work ethic, or crisis management? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Labor relations..... | 11 | [70] |
| Education..... | 19 | |
| Technology..... | 12 | |
| Work ethic..... | 20 | |
| Crisis management..... | 27 | |
| None/All of the above (VOL)..... | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | |

(READ): Because this year marks the fiftieth anniversary of the end of the Second World War, we are interested in learning your views on some questions about the war and also about other nations and international affairs. First....

18. How much interest do you personally have in the events of World War Two--a great deal, a fair amount, just some, or not that much?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| A great deal of interest..... | 26 | 22 | 20 | [71] |
| A fair amount of interest..... | 26 | 31 | 29 | |
| Just some interest..... | 21 | 33 | 33 | |
| Not that much interest..... | 26 | 14 | 17 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | - | 1 | |

19. In your view, how likely is it that there will be a third world war in the next twenty years--very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Very likely..... | 17 | 4 | 2 | [72] |
| Somewhat likely..... | 25 | 16 | 24 | |
| Somewhat unlikely..... | 28 | 40 | 38 | |
| Very unlikely..... | 29 | 36 | 34 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 4 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 20a. Do you think Japan has done enough to take responsibility for its role in World War Two, or not?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Has done enough..... | 38 | 29 | [73] |
| Has not done enough..... | 53 | 61 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 10 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 20b. Do you think Germany has done enough to take responsibility for its role in World War Two, or not?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Has done enough..... | 45 | 65 | [74] |
| Has not done enough..... | 47 | 26 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

21. As you know, the U.S. dropped two atomic bombs on Japan during World War Two. In your view, was this necessary to bring the war to an end, or not?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Necessary to bring the war to an end..... | 68 | 27 | [75] |
| Not necessary to bring the war to an end..... | 25 | 66 | |
| Not sure..... | 7 | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 22a. In your view, do we do enough today to teach young people the lessons of the Holocaust, or not?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Yes, do enough..... | 28 | 39 | [76] |
| No, do not do enough..... | 67 | 55 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 6 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 22b. Do you think Nazism could return to power in Germany in the next twenty years, or is that not a real possibility?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Yes, Nazism could return to power..... | 44 | 20 | [77] |
| No, Nazism could not return to power..... | 51 | 75 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 22c. How confident are you that Germany will remain a democratic country for the next twenty years or more--very confident, fairly confident, just somewhat confident, or not confident?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Very confident..... | 18 | 44 | [78] |
| Fairly confident..... | 34 | 39 | |
| Just somewhat confident..... | 33 | 12 | |
| Not confident..... | 13 | 3 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 23a. In your view, how likely is it that the United States and Germany will go to war again in the next twenty years--very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Very likely..... | 3 | - | [79] |
| Somewhat likely..... | 14 | 3 | |
| Somewhat unlikely..... | 29 | 21 | |
| Very unlikely..... | 53 | 73 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 3 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 23b. In your view, how likely is it that the United States and Japan will go to war again in the next twenty years--very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Very likely..... | 4 | 1 | [80] |
| Somewhat likely..... | 15 | 10 | |
| Somewhat unlikely..... | 26 | 34 | |
| Very unlikely..... | 53 | 54 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 1 | |

24. I am going to read you a list of possible foreign policy priorities. Please tell me which should be the one or two greatest priorities for the next decade. **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Improving global trade relations..... | 26 | 6 | 37 | [81] |
| Controlling nuclear proliferation..... | 30 | 32 | 39 | > |
| Combating terrorism..... | 24 | 26 | 8 | |
| Helping to reduce poverty in developing nations | 30 | 40 | 32 | |
| Protecting the global environment..... | 34 | 38 | 63 | |
| All/none/other (VOL)..... | 5 | 16 | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

25. Which is more important in determining a country's influence in the world today--its economic strength or its military strength?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Its economic strength..... | 74 | 84 | [82] |
| Its military strength..... | 18 | 4 | |
| Both equal (VOL)..... | 7 | 11 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 1 | |

26. In your view, should the country become more active in world affairs, less active in world affairs, or continue its current level of activity in world affairs?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| More active..... | 17 | 33 | 72 | [83] |
| Less active..... | 34 | 17 | 2 | |
| Current level..... | 47 | 46 | 23 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 4 | 3 | |

27. Over the next few years, which of the following areas do you think will pose the greatest threat to world peace--China, the Middle East, Russia and the former Soviet republics, North Korea, or Africa? **(ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| China..... | 10 | 8 | 20 | [84] |
| The Middle East..... | 56 | 31 | 20 | |
| Russia and the former Soviet republics..... | 14 | 40 | 24 | |
| North Korea..... | 11 | 3 | 27 | |
| Africa..... | 5 | 5 | 2 | |
| Somewhere else (VOL)..... | - | 1 | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 12 | 6 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 28a. Over the next twenty years, with which part of the world will it be most important for the U.S. to have strong diplomatic relations--Latin America, Europe, Japan, China, Russia, or Africa?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Latin America..... | 14 | [85] |
| Europe..... | 23 | |
| Japan..... | 13 | |
| China..... | 17 | |
| Russia..... | 17 | |
| Africa..... | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)

- 28b. Over the next twenty years, with which part of the world will it be most important for Germany to have strong diplomatic relations--Latin America, the United States, Japan, other countries in Asia, Russia, or Africa?

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Latin America..... | 4 | [86] |
| The United States..... | 28 | |
| Japan..... | 8 | |
| Other countries in Asia..... | 14 | |
| Russia..... | 26 | |
| Africa..... | 5 | |
| Not sure..... | 15 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

- 28c. Over the next twenty years, with which part of the world will it be most important for Japan to have strong diplomatic relations--Latin America, the United States, Europe, China, Russia, or Africa?

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Latin America..... | 4 | [87] |
| The United States..... | 15 | |
| Europe..... | 4 | |
| China..... | 66 | |
| Russia..... | 5 | |
| Africa..... | 1 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 29a. Which country would you say is the leading nation in Asia today--Japan or China?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Japan..... | 76 | 79 | [88] |
| China..... | 22 | 15 | |
| Other/both (VOL)..... | - | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

29b. And twenty years from now, which country would you say will be the leading nation in Asia-- Japan or China?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Japan..... | 47 | 36 | [89] |
| China..... | 48 | 53 | |
| Other/both (VOL)..... | 1 | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

30a. Today, in general do you think of Russia as more of an ally or more of an adversary?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Ally..... | 56 | 26 | [90] |
| Adversary..... | 35 | 27 | |
| Both/neither (VOL)..... | 5 | 42 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

30b. And twenty years from now, do you think that Russia will be more of an ally or more of an adversary?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Ally..... | 55 | 39 | [91] |
| Adversary..... | 34 | 18 | |
| Both/neither (VOL)..... | 1 | 16 | |
| Not sure..... | 10 | 27 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

31a. Today, in general do you think of China as more of an ally or more of an adversary?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Ally..... | 31 | 60 | [92] |
| Adversary..... | 62 | 19 | |
| Both/neither (VOL)..... | 2 | 17 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 4 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

31b. And twenty years from now, do you think that China will be more of an ally or more of an adversary?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Ally..... | 39 | 71 | [93] |
| Adversary..... | 51 | 13 | |
| Both/neither (VOL)..... | 1 | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

32a. Do you think the United States could be counted on to come to the assistance of Japan if it faced military aggression?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Yes, United States could be counted on..... | 76 | 49 | [94] |
| No, United States could not be counted on..... | 16 | 38 | |
| Depends (VOL)..... | 3 | 8 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

32b. Do you think the United States could be counted on to come to the assistance of Germany if it faced military aggression?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Yes, United States could be counted on..... | 78 | 78 | [95] |
| No, United States could not be counted on..... | 15 | 8 | |
| Depends (VOL)..... | 2 | 10 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 4 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

32c. As you may know, the United States and Japan have a mutual security treaty. Do you think the United States and Japan will still be military allies twenty years from now?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Yes, will be military allies..... | 76 | 69 | [96] |
| No, will not be military allies..... | 15 | 18 | |
| Not sure..... | 9 | 13 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

33a. Today the U.S. and four other nations have permanent seats on the United Nations Security Council. In your view, should Germany be given a permanent seat on the Security Council?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | |
|---|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Yes, should be given a permanent seat..... | 62 | 81 | [97] |
| No, should not be given a permanent seat..... | 28 | 10 | |
| Not sure..... | 10 | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

33b. Today the U.S. and four other nations have permanent seats on the United Nations Security Council. In your view, should Japan be given a permanent seat on the Security Council?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Yes, should be given a permanent seat..... | 64 | 67 | [98] |
| No, should not be given a permanent seat..... | 28 | 23 | |
| Not sure..... | 8 | 10 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

34a. Do you favor or oppose having the nations of Europe form a joint military security force?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Favor..... | 49 | 72 | [99] |
| Oppose..... | 41 | 21 | |
| Not sure..... | 10 | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

34b. As you know, the nations of Europe have been increasing their coordination of economic and political affairs. Would you favor or oppose speeding up this process of coordination?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| Favor speeding up process..... | 58 | 71 | [100] |
| Oppose speeding up process..... | 31 | 21 | |
| Not sure..... | 11 | 8 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

35. Do you think that Japan will acquire nuclear weapons in the next ten years?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Yes, Japan will acquire..... | 67 | 11 | [101] |
| No, Japan will not acquire..... | 29 | 86 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 3 | |

36. Today the United States is generally considered to be the world's leading nation. Twenty years from now, which do you think will be the leader--**(ROTATE ORDER OF COUNTRIES)** the U.S., Russia, Japan, the European nations, or China, or will no country be the leader in this way?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| The United States..... | 54 | 33 | 44 | [102] |
| Russia..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Japan..... | 6 | 5 | 5 | |
| European nations..... | 6 | 15 | 11 | |
| China..... | 3 | 8 | 8 | |
| No country will be the leader..... | 26 | 21 | 22 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 17 | 8 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

37a. Would you say your feelings toward the people of Japan are very friendly, fairly friendly, just somewhat friendly, or not that friendly?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Very friendly..... | 24 | [103] |
| Fairly friendly..... | 35 | |
| Just somewhat friendly..... | 29 | |
| Not that friendly..... | 11 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 37b. Would you say your feelings toward the people of Germany are very friendly, fairly friendly, just somewhat friendly, or not that friendly?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Very friendly..... | 24 | [104] |
| Fairly friendly..... | 39 | |
| Just somewhat friendly..... | 28 | |
| Not that friendly..... | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN AND GERMANY)

- 37c. Would you say your feelings toward the people of the United States are very friendly, fairly friendly, just somewhat friendly, or not that friendly?

| | <u>German</u> | <u>Japa</u> | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| | <u>y</u> | <u>n</u> | |
| Very friendly..... | 23 | 7 | [105] |
| Fairly friendly..... | 50 | 42 | |
| Just somewhat friendly..... | 18 | 45 | |
| Not that friendly..... | 6 | 4 | |
| Not sure..... | 3 | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

38. Do you feel there should be more restrictions on gun ownership in the United States, fewer restrictions on gun ownership, or that restrictions should be kept the same as they are now? *

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| More restrictions..... | 86 | [106] |
| Fewer restrictions..... | 2 | |
| Stay the same..... | 10 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 39a. I am going to read you a list of qualities. Please tell me which one or two of these qualities **best apply** to the people of Germany. **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | <u>y</u> | |
| Hard-working..... | 55 | 64 | [107] > |
| Tolerant..... | 10 | 8 | |
| Efficient..... | 26 | 39 | |
| Family-oriented..... | 19 | 21 | |
| Peaceful..... | 5 | 7 | |
| Individualistic..... | 20 | 8 | |
| All (VOL)..... | 2 | 6 | |
| Not sure..... | 6 | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 39b. I am going to read you a list of qualities. Please tell me which one or two of these qualities **best apply** to the people of Japan. **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------|
| Hard-working..... | 67 | [108] |
| Tolerant..... | 6 | > |
| Efficient..... | 34 | |
| Family-oriented..... | 31 | |
| Peaceful..... | 4 | |
| Individualistic..... | 7 | |
| All (VOL)..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

- 39c. I am going to read you a list of qualities. Please tell me which one or two of these qualities **best apply** to the people of the United States. **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japa</u> | |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| | | <u>n</u> | <u>n</u> | |
| Hard-working..... | 30 | 13 | 4 | [109] |
| Tolerant..... | 23 | 28 | 24 | > |
| Efficient..... | 7 | 18 | 27 | |
| Family-oriented..... | 17 | 28 | 49 | |
| Peaceful..... | 15 | 7 | 12 | |
| Individualistic..... | 52 | 24 | 47 | |
| All (VOL)..... | 3 | 2 | - | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | 19 | 4 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

- 40a. Which one or two of the following are the most impressive things about Germany? **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| | | <u>n</u> | |
| Its political system..... | 4 | 14 | [110] |
| Its cultural contributions..... | 21 | 26 | > |
| Its economic success..... | 22 | 50 | |
| Its technological achievements..... | 29 | 24 | |
| The unity of its people..... | 25 | 5 | |
| Its leadership in world affairs..... | 10 | 7 | |
| Not sure..... | 14 | 9 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND JAPAN)

- 40b. Which one or two of the following are the most impressive things about Japan? **(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Japa</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| | | <u>n</u> | |
| Its political system..... | 3 | 13 | [111] |
| Its cultural contributions..... | 12 | 18 | > |
| Its economic success..... | 42 | 37 | |
| Its technological achievements..... | 52 | 62 | |
| The unity of its people..... | 19 | 30 | |
| Its leadership in world affairs..... | 6 | 8 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | 4 | |

- 40c. Which one or two of the following are the most impressive things about the United States?
(ACCEPT NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS. ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW.)

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>German</u> | <u>Japa</u> <u>n</u> | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Its political system..... | 29 | 8 | 27 | [112] |
| Its cultural contributions..... | 10 | 6 | 23 | > |
| Its economic success..... | 16 | 23 | 16 | |
| Its technological achievements..... | 26 | 32 | 20 | |
| The unity of its people..... | 17 | 6 | 13 | |
| Its leadership in world affairs..... | 42 | 39 | 64 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | 18 | 6 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 41a. When it comes to the Japanese culture, such as movies, food, art, and literature, how much interest do you have in it--a lot, a fair amount, just some, or not that much interest?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| A lot of interest..... | 5 | [113] |
| A fair amount of interest..... | 17 | |
| Just some interest..... | 24 | |
| Not that much interest..... | 53 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- 41b. When it comes to the German culture, such as movies, food, art, and literature, how much interest do you have in it--a lot, a fair amount, just some, or not that much interest?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| A lot of interest..... | 6 | [114] |
| A fair amount of interest..... | 21 | |
| Just some interest..... | 27 | |
| Not that much interest..... | 45 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

- 42a. In your view, has American popular culture--such as music, television, and films--had a very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative, or very negative effect in Japan?

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Very positive..... | 23 | [115] |
| Fairly positive..... | 57 | |
| Fairly negative..... | 14 | |
| Very negative..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 4 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)

42b. In your view, has American popular culture--such as music, television, and films--had a very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative, or very negative effect in Germany?

| | <u>German</u> | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | <u>Y</u> | |
| Very positive..... | 11 | [116] |
| Fairly positive..... | 39 | |
| Fairly negative..... | 34 | |
| Very negative..... | 11 | |
| Not sure..... | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

43a. Have you ever visited Germany?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Yes, have visited..... | 19 | [117] |
| No, have not visited..... | 80 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

43b. Have you ever visited Japan?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Yes, have visited..... | 10 | [118] |
| No, have not visited..... | 89 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN AND GERMANY)

43c. Have you ever visited the United States?

| | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | <u>Y</u> | | |
| Yes, have visited..... | 15 | 26 | [119] |
| No, have not visited..... | 85 | 74 | |
| Not sure..... | - | - | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN AND GERMANY)

44a. Do you personally know anyone who is an American citizen?

| | <u>German</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | <u>Y</u> | | |
| Yes, know an American citizen..... | 49 | 26 | [120] |
| No, do not know an American citizen..... | 50 | 74 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | - | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

44b. Do you personally know anyone who is a Japanese citizen?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Yes, know a Japanese citizen..... | 40 | [121] |
| No, do not know a Japanese citizen..... | 58 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

44c. Do you personally know anyone who is a German citizen?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Yes, know a German citizen..... | 50 | [122] |
| No, do not know a German citizen..... | 49 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)**F1a. What is the last grade you completed in school? **(DO NOT READ CHOICES.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Less than high school graduate..... | 9 | [123] |
| High school graduate..... | 33 | |
| Some college..... | 27 | |
| 4-year college/bachelor's degree..... | 18 | |
| Postgraduate study..... | 12 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)F1b. What is the last grade you completed in school? **(DO NOT READ CHOICES.)**

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Junior high (elementary school)..... | 15 | [124] |
| High school..... | 38 | |
| Vocational training, junior college..... | 18 | |
| College..... | 26 | |
| Graduate school..... | 2 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)F1c. Which kind of school did you last visit? **(DO NOT READ OUT.)**

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Volks (Class 1 to 9)..... | 50 | [125] 1 |
| Mittel (Class 5 to 10)..... | 33 | |
| Gymnasium (Class 5 to 13)..... | 7 | |
| University -- no degree..... | 4 | |
| University -- degree..... | 6 | |

- F2. How old are you? **(IF REFUSED, ASK:)** Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | <u>Japan</u> | |
|------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 18-24..... | 12 | 11 | 12 | [126] |
| 25-29..... | 11 | 10 | 8 | |
| 30-34..... | 11 | 10 | 8 | |
| 35-39..... | 11 | 11 | 9 | |
| 40-44..... | 10 | 7 | 11 | |
| 45-49..... | 8 | 6 | 10 | |
| 50-54..... | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| 55-59..... | 5 | 9 | 8 | |
| 60-64..... | 6 | 7 | 10 | |
| 65 and over..... | 18 | 20 | 14 | |
| Refused..... | 1 | 1 | - | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

- F3a. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, or would the total be more than that?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Less than \$10,000..... | 7 | [127] |
| Between \$10,000 and \$20,000..... | 14 | |
| Between \$20,000 and \$30,000..... | 16 | |
| Between \$30,000 and \$40,000..... | 16 | |
| Between \$40,000 and \$50,000..... | 12 | |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000..... | 16 | |
| More than \$75,000..... | 12 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 7 | |

(ASK ONLY IN JAPAN)

- F3b. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than three million yen, between three million and five million yen, between five million and 7.5 million yen, between 7.5 million and 10 million yen, between 10 million and 15 million yen, or would the total be more than that 15 million yen?

| | <u>Japan</u> | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Less than 3 million yen..... | 10 | [128] |
| Between 3 million and 5 million yen..... | 19 | |
| Between 5 million and 7.5 million yen..... | 23 | |
| Between 7.5 million and 10 million yen..... | 18 | |
| Between 10 million and 15 million yen..... | 13 | |
| More than 15 million yen..... | 4 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 13 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)

F3c. What is the average net income, together of all members in your household -- that is the rest income after taxes paid -- including all sorts of income (fee, welfare, rents, pensions...)?

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Less than 1.400 DM..... | 5 | [129] |
| 1.400 - 1.800 DM..... | 8 | |
| 1.800 - 2.600 DM..... | 17 | |
| 2.600 - 3.400 DM..... | 16 | |
| 3.400 - 4.200 DM..... | 13 | |
| 4.200 - 5.000 DM..... | 7 | |
| 5.000 DM and over..... | 11 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 23 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S. AND GERMANY)

F4. Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | <u>Germany</u> | |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| Labor union member..... | 11 | 20 | [130] |
| Labor union household..... | 7 | 9 | |
| Nonunion household..... | 81 | 70 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F5a. Are you a member or a veteran of the armed forces?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Member of armed forces..... | 3 | [131] |
| Veteran of armed forces..... | 14 | |
| Not a member or veteran of armed forces..... | 82 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)**(ASK ONLY OF MEN)**

F5b. Are you or have you been a draftee or a volunteer in the armed forces--in the Bundeswehr (West), NVA or the National People's Army (East), or in the (old) German Armed Forces (Wehrmacht)?

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Now draftee..... | - | [132] |
| Now volunteer..... | 1 | |
| Veteran volunteer (Bundeswehr)..... | 3 | |
| Veteran volunteer (NVA)..... | 1 | |
| Veteran draftee (Bundeswehr)..... | 9 | |
| Veteran draftee (NVA)..... | 3 | |
| Veteran (Wehrmacht)..... | 5 | |
| Not a member or veteran..... | 24 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |
| Women..... | 53 | |

(ASK ONLY IN GERMANY)

F6. What is your religious confession?

| | <u>Germany</u> | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (Roman) Catholic..... | 35 | [133] |
| Protestant..... | 38 | |
| Other confession/religion..... | 2 | |
| None at all..... | 24 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F7a. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or a not very strong (Democrat/Republican)? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")**

(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly Independent? **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Strong Democrat..... | 18 | [134] |
| Not strong Democrat..... | 13 | |
| Independent/lean Democrat..... | 7 | |
| Strictly Independent..... | 16 | |
| Independent/lean Republican..... | 8 | |
| Not strong Republican..... | 13 | |
| Strong Republican..... | 17 | |
| Other..... | 5 | |
| Refused..... | 1 | |
| Don't know/nothing..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F7b. In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or do you think your views cannot really be described in those terms?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Very liberal..... | 5 | [135] |
| Somewhat liberal..... | 16 | |
| Moderate..... | 23 | |
| Somewhat conservative..... | 26 | |
| Very conservative..... | 13 | |
| Views cannot be described in those terms..... | 15 | |
| Not sure..... | 2 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F8. How would you describe the area in which you live--a large city, a medium to small city, a suburb near a city, a small town that is not near a city, or a rural or country area?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Large city..... | 20 | [136] |
| Medium to small city..... | 28 | |
| Suburb near a city..... | 21 | |
| Small town that is not near a city... | 16 | |
| Rural or country area..... | 14 | |
| Not sure..... | 1 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F9a. While we are all Americans, our ancestors come from different ethnic groups and countries. From what ethnic group or nationality do most of your ancestors come? **(DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES.)**

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| English/Scottish..... | 24 | [137] |
| Irish..... | 19 | |
| Italian..... | 6 | [138] |
| Portuguese..... | - | |
| French-Canadian..... | 5 | |
| American Indian/Native American..... | 8 | |
| Slavic (Russian/Polish, etc.)..... | 8 | |
| German..... | 26 | |
| Scandinavian..... | 7 | |
| African..... | 9 | |
| Asian (Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Indian)..... | 1 | |
| Other..... | 11 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 5 | |

(ASK ONLY IN U.S.)

F9b. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?

| | <u>U.S.</u> | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| White..... | 79 | [139] |
| Black..... | 11 | |
| Hispanic..... | 6 | |
| Asian..... | 1 | |
| Other..... | 2 | |
| Not sure/refused..... | 1 | |